

# Cream Sauce & Gravy

Spoon it over cooked vegetables and meats or create an easy casserole. Make a batch – your sauce can be frozen in small containers for quick use later.

## Tips:

- Flour must be cooked fully in the butter to remove the taste of starch. If Gluten Free look for recipes with cornstarch as the thickener.
- Milk or broth should be hot when adding (do not burn the milk, just warm it fully)
- Onion, garlic and/or mushrooms at beginning can be skipped
- Nutmeg, yellow mustard or mustard powder, herbs, and many other flavors can be added towards the end of a cream sauce for variety. Add a bit and taste.
- Also notice that you can mix the two types of sauces by adding a little broth and a little warmed cream or milk as well.

# **Cream Sauce**

This used to be one of the first lessons in home economics classes; invariably white and pasty, it coated many a bland dish. When well made, however, it has a proper place in homey, creamed dishes, often making leftovers stretch or giving cooked foods new life. And it is important as a base for soufflés. The French term for this medium-thick white sauce is béchamel. The foolproof way to attain a perfectly smooth sauce is to have the milk hot when added to the butter and flour. It uses an extra pot, but as you become more proficient, this cautionary measure may not be necessary.

YIELD: Makes about 1 cup

## INGREDIENTS

- 2 tablespoons butter
- 2 tablespoons flour
- 1 1/4 cups milk, heated
- Salt
- Freshly ground pepper

## PREPARATION

Melt the butter in a heavy-bottomed saucepan. Stir in the flour and cook, stirring constantly, until the pas cooks and bubbles a bit, but don't let it brown — about 2 minutes. Add the hot milk, continuing to stir as the sauce thickens. Bring it to a boil. Add salt and pepper to taste, lower the heat, and cook, stirring for 2 t 3 minutes more. Remove from the heat. To cool this sauce for later use, cover it with wax paper or pour a film of milk over it to prevent a skin from forming.

### Cheese Sauce.

Stir in 1/2 cup grated Cheddar cheese during the last 2 minutes of cooking, along with a pinch of cayenne pepper.

### How hot should the milk be?

Warm the milk on low heat just until little bubbles begin to form at the edges. Then remove from heat.

## <u>Gravy</u>

A butter and flour roux with broth added will make a good, simple sauce, especially if the broth is homemade. All other ingredients here are optional.

